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# Multimodality Imaging of Diseases of the Thoracic Aorta in Adults

## Echo Florida 2017

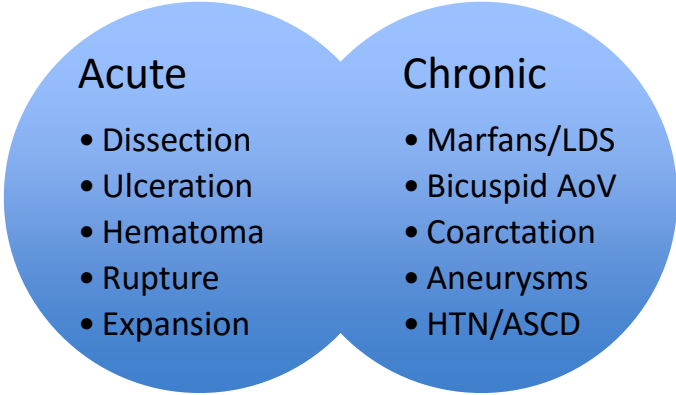
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# Aortic Disease




**Acute**

- Dissection
- Ulceration
- Hematoma
- Rupture
- Expansion

**Chronic**

- Marfans/LDS
- Bicuspid AoV
- Coarctation
- Aneurysms
- HTN/ASCD



## Q1

- A Type B aortic dissection is defined as a dissection that involves:
  - A. Aortic arch
  - B. Ascending aorta
  - C. Aortic arch and descending aorta
  - D. Descending aorta



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**DeBakey classification**

- Ascending Ao
- Ao Arch
- Descending Ao
- Branch arteries
- Ao valve

Type I      Type II      Type III

Type A      Type B

**Stanford classification**

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**Q2**

- Repair of an asymptomatic ascending aneurysm is indicated for an aneurysm of:
  - A. 4.0cm
  - B. 4.5cm
  - C. 5.0cm
  - D. 5.5cm
  - E. 6.0cm

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## Q2

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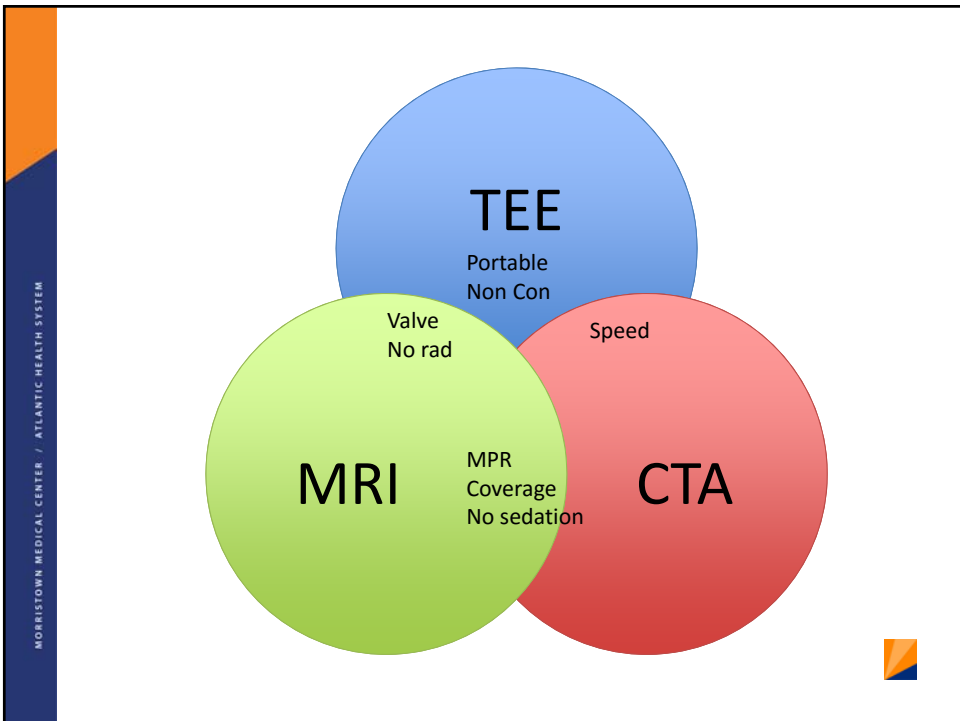
## TTA: Size Matters

Symptomatic	Any size
Asymptomatic Asc	
Degenerative	≥5.5cm
Genetic Syndrome	4.0 – 5.0cm
BAV	≥5.5cm
	≥5.0cm if additional RF
	≥4.5cm if surgery for valve
Asymptomatic Arch	≥5.5cm
Asymptomatic Desc	≥5.5cm
Low risk	≥5.5cm
High risk	≥6.0cm

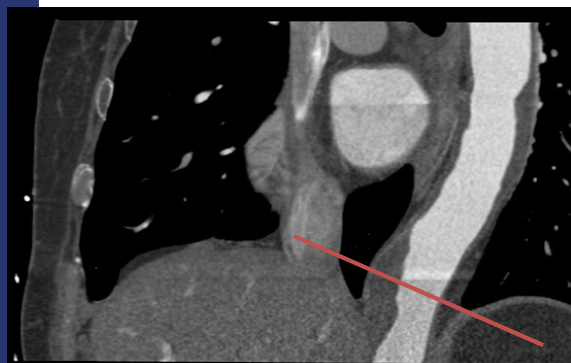


## Relative Comparison of Modalities for Aortic Imaging

	TTE	TEE	CT	MRI
Portability	+	+	-	-
Coverage	-	+/-	+	+
Sedation	-	+	-	-
Multiplanar Recon	-	-	+	+
Contrast	-	-	+	+
Radiation	-	-	+	-
Speed	+	+	+	-
Ao Valve	+	+	-	+



## Intramural Hematoma



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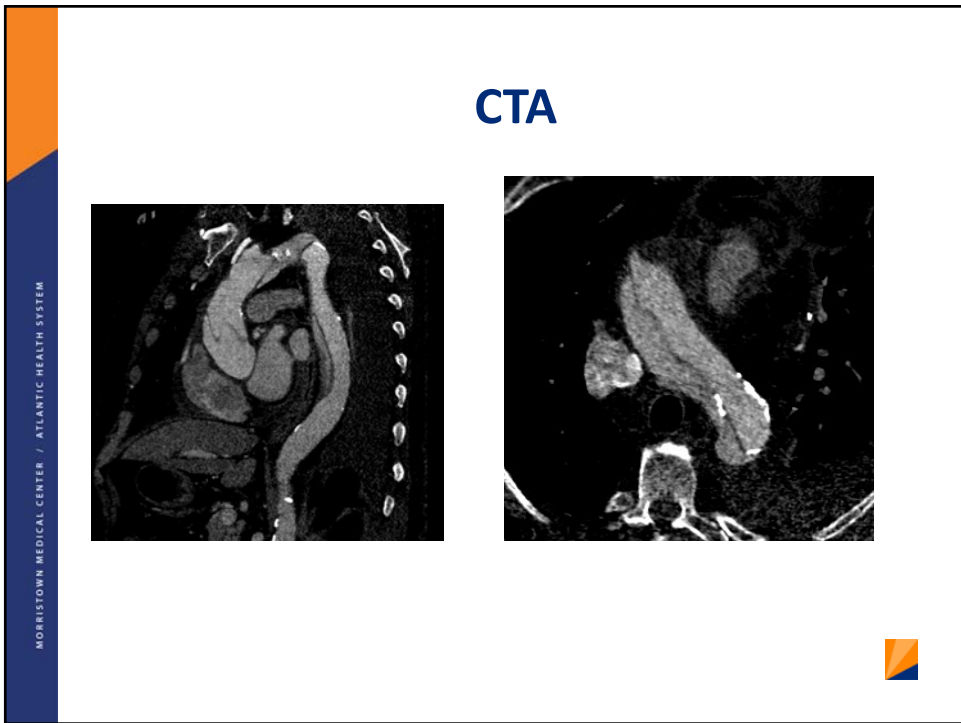
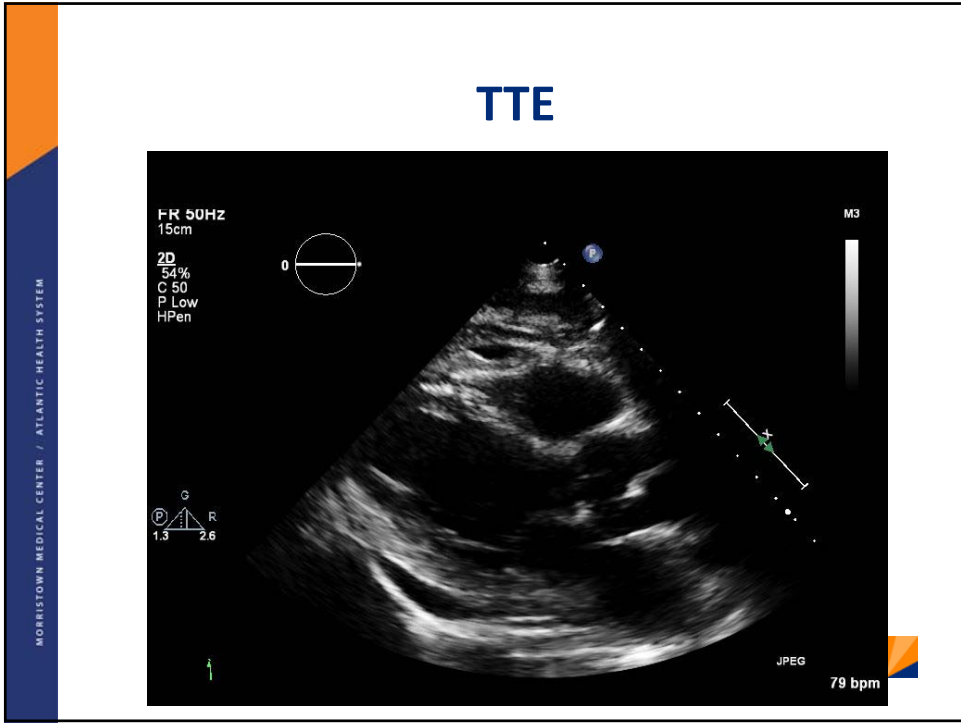


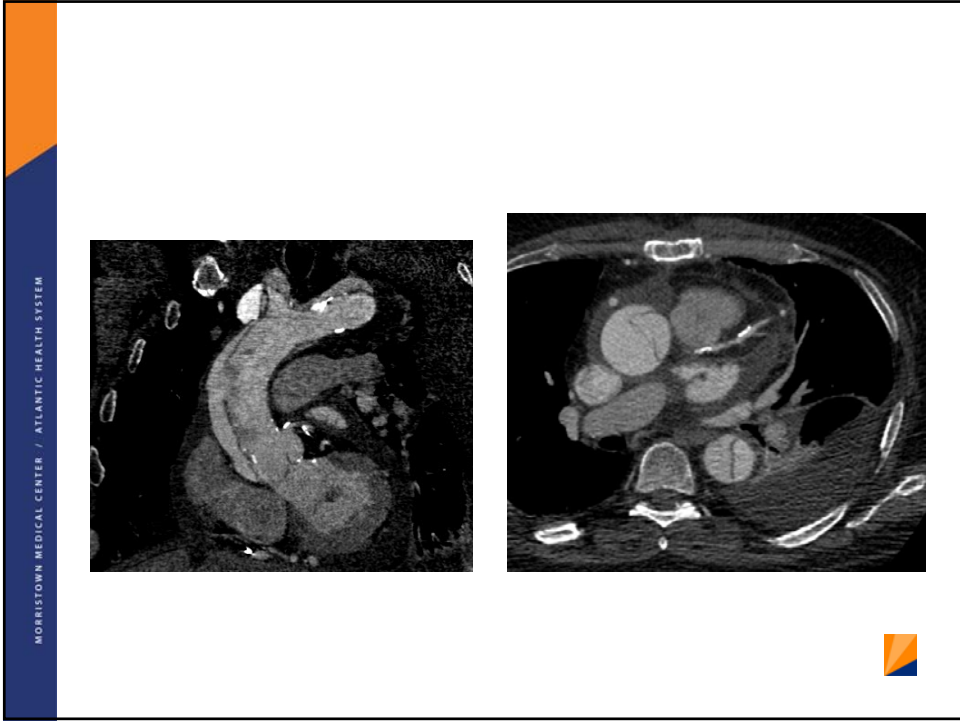
## Aortic Dissection

- 80 y/o male s/p 2V CABG 3 weeks ago
- P/w Dizziness and weakness
- TTE

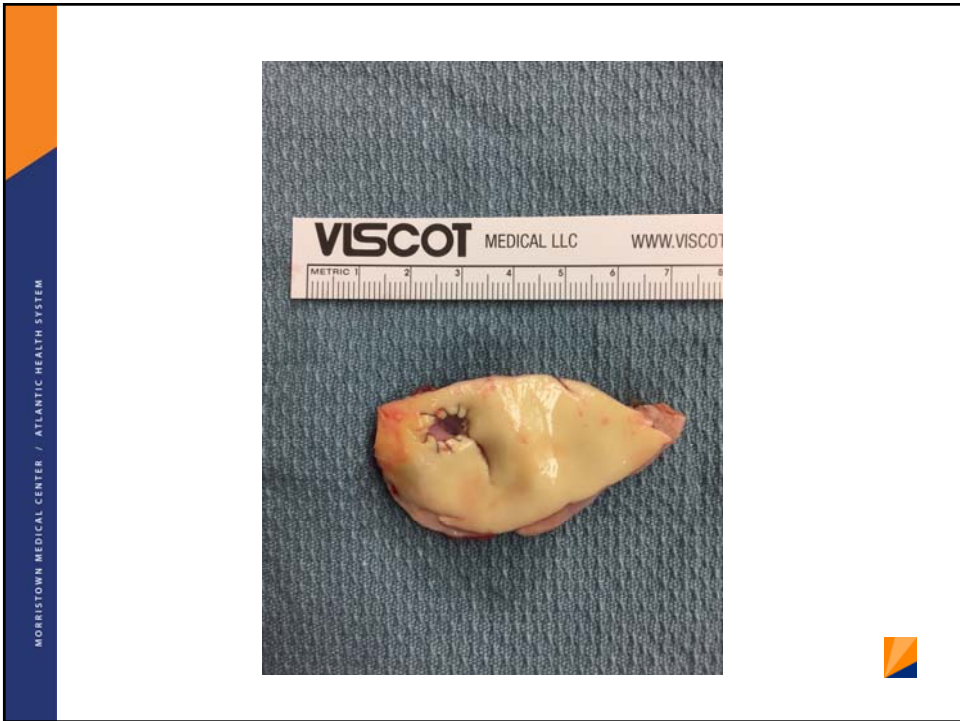
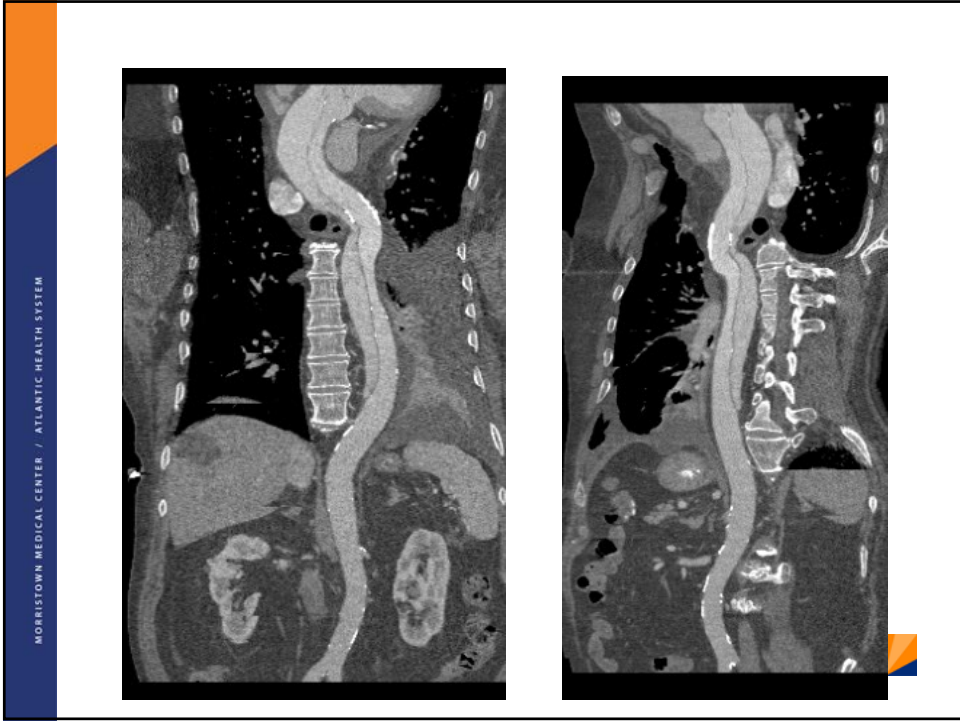
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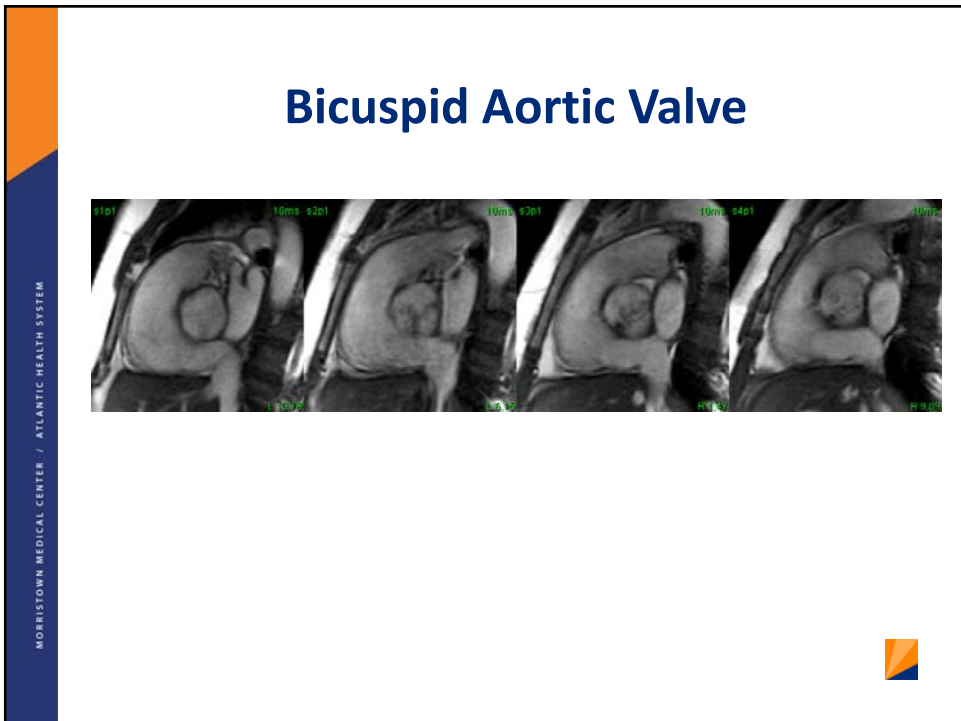


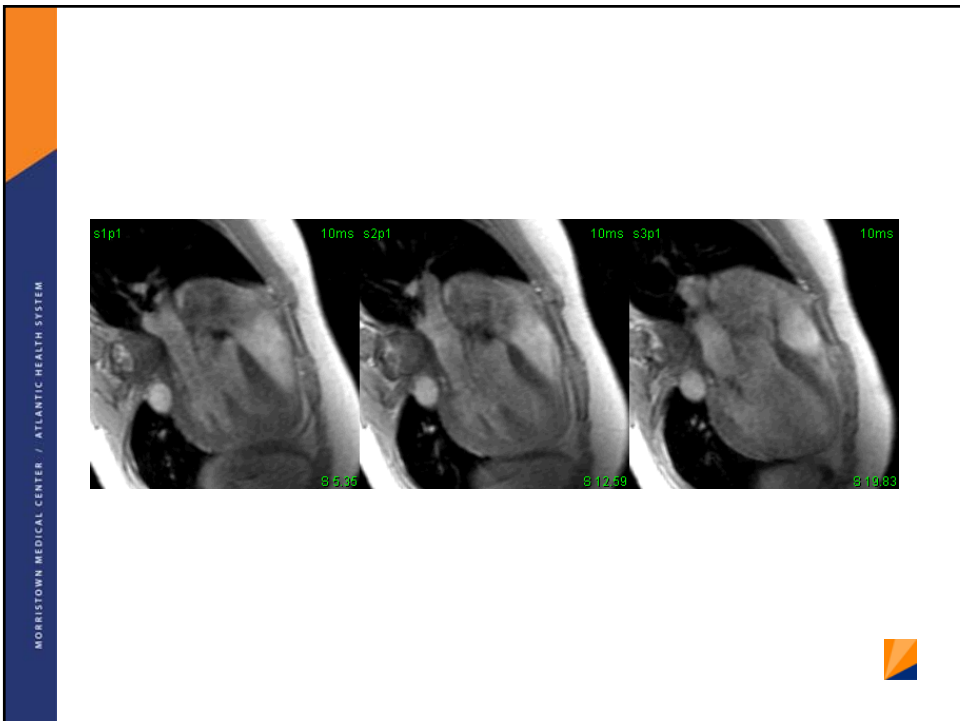
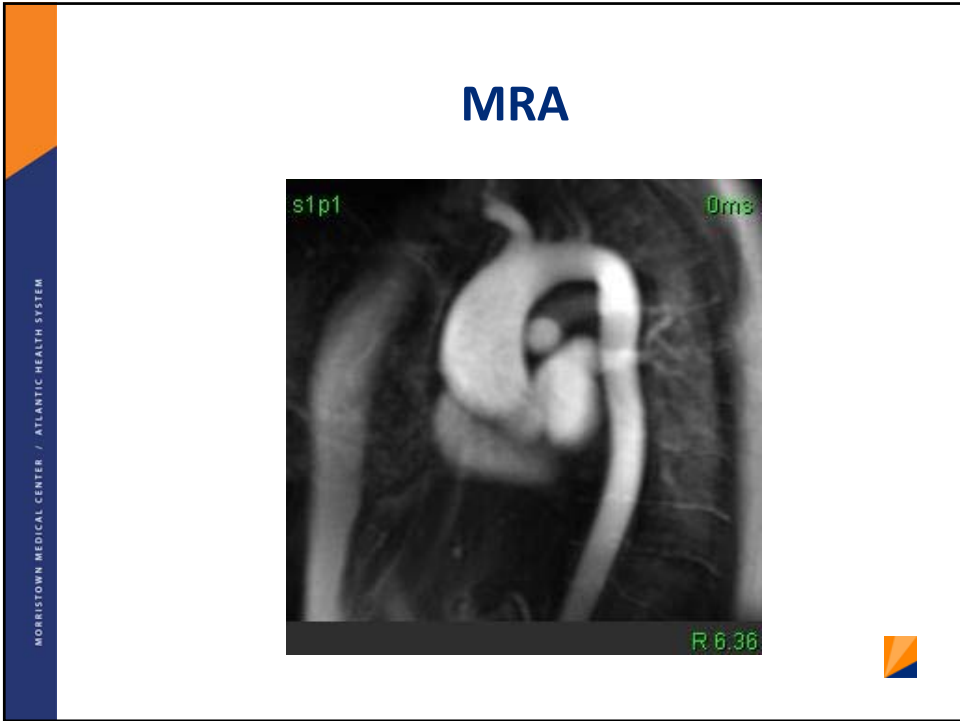




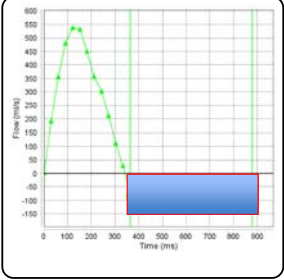
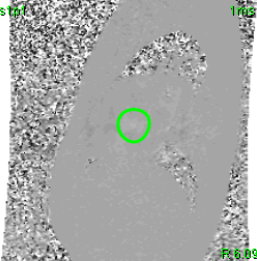
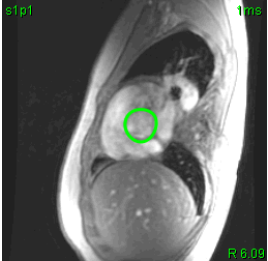












## Aortic Insufficiency

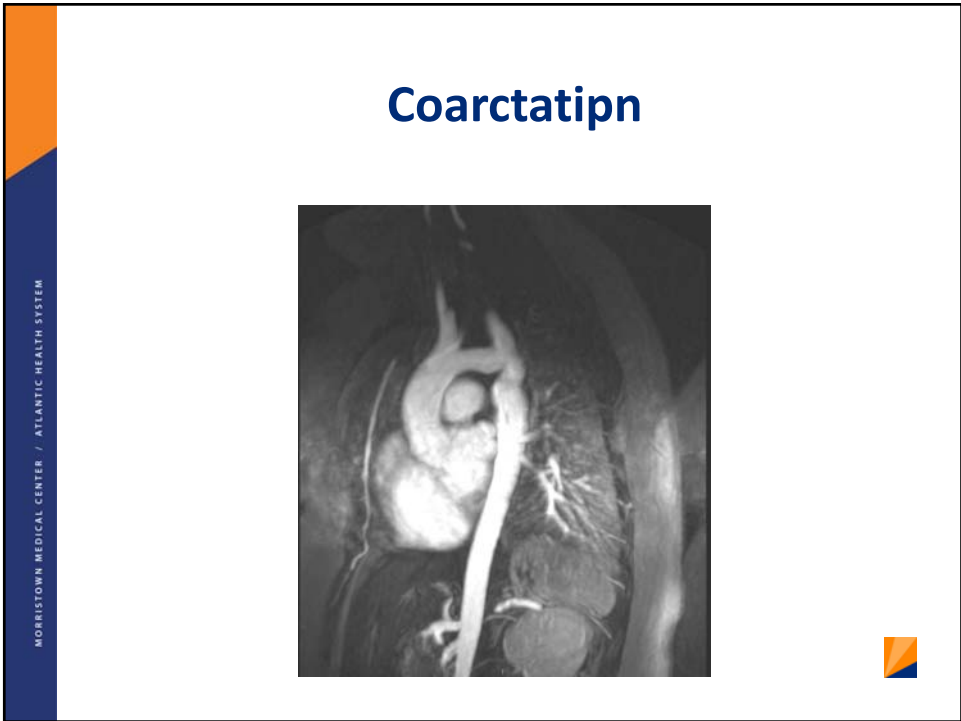
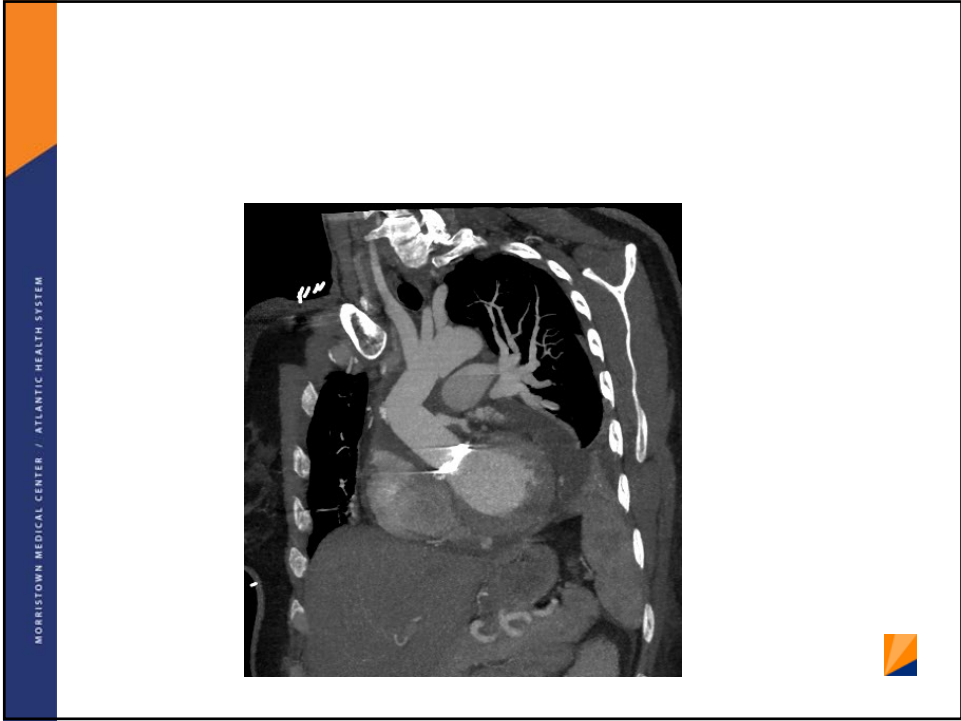




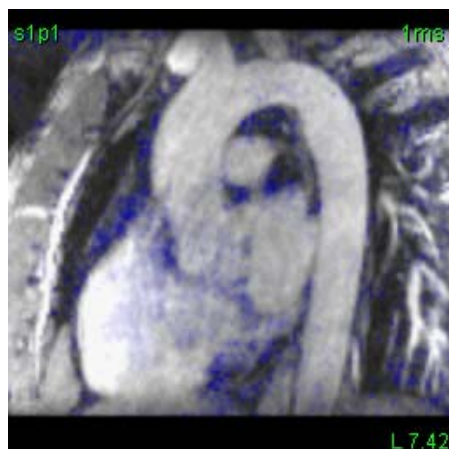
## 35 y/o female with sudden onset dyspnea







## 4D Flow



## Summary

- Comprehensive aortic imaging requires a multimodality approach.
- Choose imaging based on acuity and what your institution does well.
- Don't forget the valve & don't forget the aorta.

