

## rekomendaciebi marcxena parkuWis diastoluri disfunqciis eqokardiografiuli Sefasebis Sesaxeb

(ibeWdeba zogierTi SemoklebiT, komentariTa da damatebebiT.

momzadebulia

amerikis eqokardiografistTa sazogadoebis da evropis eqokardiografiis asociaciis 2008 wlis gaidlainis mixedviT.

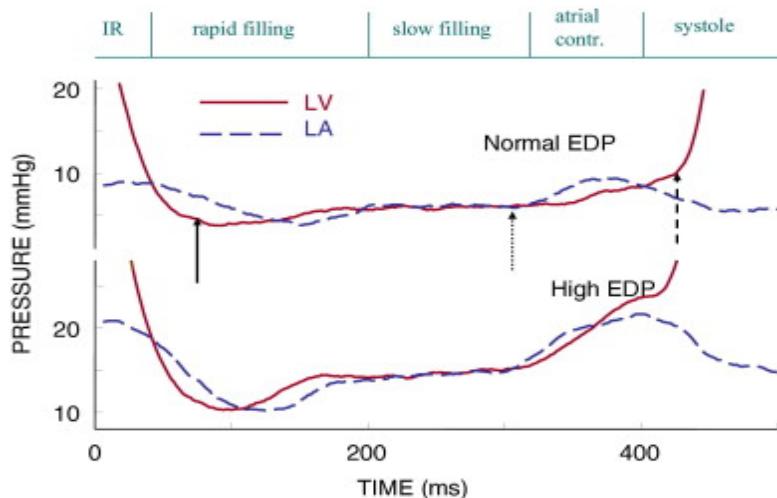
monawilebdnen:daviT maisuraZe-koordinatori,zaza avaliani,nestan tukvaZe,nino burjanaZe,mata gujabiZe,paata qavTaria)

marcxena parkuWis diastoluri funqciis Sefaseba rulinuli eqokardiografiuli kvlevis ganuyofel nawils unda warmoadgndes, gansakuTrebiT qoSini da gulis ukmarisobis simptomebis mqone pacientebTan.

gulis pirvelad diagnostirebuli ukmarisobis mqone pacientebis daaxloebiT naxevars aqvs normaluri, an TiTqmis normaluri gandevnis fraqcia (EF). aseTi pacientebis diagnozia `gulis diastoluri ukmarisoba~, an `gulis ukmarisoba Senaxuli gandevnis fraqciiT~.

marcxena parkuWis diastoluri funqciisa da avsebis wnevis Sefasebas fundamenturi klinikuri mniSvenloba aqvs am sindromis sadiferenciod qoSini gamomwvev iseT daavadebebTan, rogoricaa mag., filvis daavadebebi, raTa Sefasdes progozi da maTi ukeTesi mkurnalobis mizniT moxdes gulis arsebuli daavadebis identificireba.

invaziurad gazomvis dros LV-is avsebis wnevas Seadgens pulmonuri CaWedvis saSalo wneva, an marcxena winagulis saSalo wneva (mitraluri stenosis ararsebabis dros), LV-is end-diastoluri wneva (LVEDP, wneva QRS kompleqsis warmoqmnis dros, an wneva A-talRis Semdeg) da pre-A LV-is diastoluri wneva (suraTi 1).



suraTi 1. anesTezirebul ZaRlebSi diastolis oTx faza moniSnulia marcxena winagulsa da marcxena parkuWs Soris wnevis maRali sizustis CanaweriT. wnevis pirveli gadakveTis wertili Seesabameba izovolemiuri relaqsaciis fazasa da mitraluri sarqlis gaxsnas. pirvel fazaSi marcxena winagulis wneva aRemateba marcxena parkuWis wnevas da iwvevs mitraluri nakadis aCqarebas. mitraluri nakadis E piki daaxloebiT Seesabameba meore kveTas. amis Semdeg marcxena parkuWis wneva aRemateba marcxena winagulis wnevas da iwvevs mitraluri nakadis daqveiTebas. es ori faza Seesabameba swraf avsebas, rasac mohyveba neli avseba, rodesac aRar aris wnevaTa sxvaoba. marcxena winagulis SekumSvis dros marcxena winagulis wneva kvlav aWarbebs marcxena parkuWis wnevas. **wywyeti** isari gviCvenebs marcxena parkuWis minimalur wnevas, **wertilovani** isari \_ marcxena parkuWis pre-A wnevas da **wyvetili** isari marcxena parkuWis saboloo diastolur wnevas. suraTze zeda mrudi Cawerilia normalur end-diastolur wnevaze, 8 mmHg. qveda mrudi Cawerilia mocolobiTi gadatvirTvis Semdeg da saboloo diastoluri wneva aris 24 mmHg. suraTis orive mrudze SesamCnevia wnevaTa didi sxvaoba, rac asaxavs marcxena winagulisa da parkuWis daqveiTebul elastikurobas (damyolobas). winagulis SekumSva iwvevs marcxena parkuWis wnevis mkveTr matebas da marcxena winagulis wneva odnav aWarbebs marcxena parkuWis momatebul wnevas.

## ZiriTadi sakiTxebi

1. diastoluri funcia dakavSirebulia miokardiumis relaqsaciasTan da marcxena parkuWis pasiur avsebasTan. igi modulirdeba miokardiumis tonusiT.
2. miokardiumis relaqsacia ganisazRvreba datvirTviT, inaqtivaciTa da araerTgvarovnebiT.
3. miokardiumis daWimuloba ganisazRvreba miokardiumis ujredebiT (mag., titin) da intersticiuli matriciT (fibrozi).

## diastoluri disfunqciis morfologiuri da funqciuri Tanafardoba

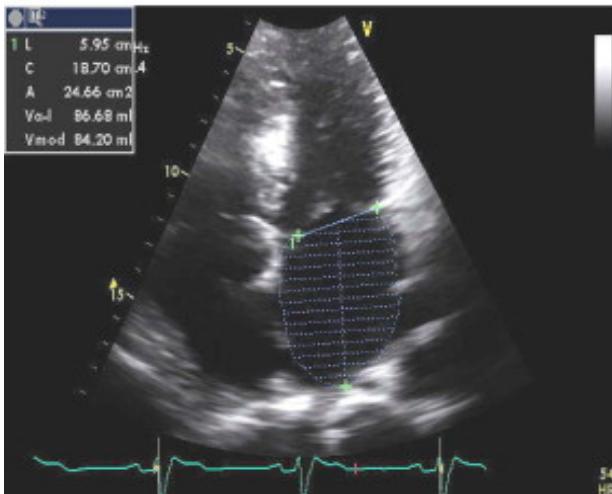
### a. LV-is hipertrofia

miuxedavad imisa, rom diastoluri disfunqcia xSiria marcxena parkuWis kedlis normaluri sisqis mqone pacientebTan, LV-is hipertrofia diastoluri disfunqciis erT-erTi mniSvenelovani mizezia. gulis diastoluri ukmarisobis mqone pacientebs SeiZleba gamouvlindeT LV-is koncentruli hipertrofia (momatebuli masa da kedlis SefardebiTi sisqe), an remodelireba (normaluri masa, magram kedlis momatebuli SefardebiTi sisqe), LV-is eqscentruli hipertrofia ki, Cveulebriv, aRiniSneba daqveiTebuli EF-is mqone pacientebTan. radgan hipertenzia gavrcelebuli daavadebaa, gansakuTrebiT asakovan populaciaSi, LV-is hipertrofia xSiria da arteriuli hipertenzia gulis diastoluri ukmarisobis yvelaze xSiri gamomwvevi mizezia.

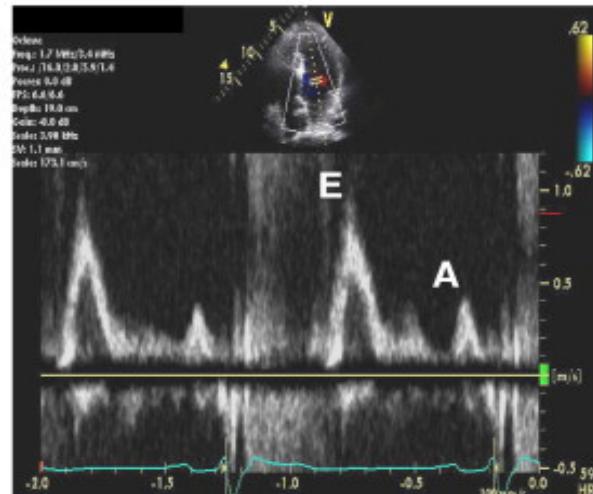
### b. marcxena winagulis (LA) mocuploba

metwil eqokardiografiul kylevaSi marcxena winagulis mocuplobis gansazRvra metad misaRebi da utyuari maCvenebelia, romelic yvelaze zustad xorcieldeba apikaluri 4-kameriani da 2-kameriani midgomiT. kylevis es meTodi klinikurad mniSvenelovania, radgan arsebobs mniSvenelovani kavSiri LA-s remodelirebasa da diastoluri funqciis eqokardiografiul maCveneblebs Soris.

LA volume in apical 4-chamber view



Mitral inflow at tips by PW Doppler



suraTi 2. marcxniv – aTletis LA-s saboloo sistoluri (maqsimaluri) mocuploba,  $33 \text{ ml/m}^2$  mocuplobis indeqsiT. marjvniv – amave pacientan PW dopleriT miRebuli normaluri mitraluri Semodineba. mitraluri E pikis siCqare iyo 100 sm/wm, A pikis siCqare – 38 sm/wm. am aTlets hqonda mitraluri trivialuri regurgitacia (MR), rac dafiqsirda PW dopleriT. sayuradReboa, normaluri diastoluri funqciis miuxedavad, LA-s didi mocuploba.

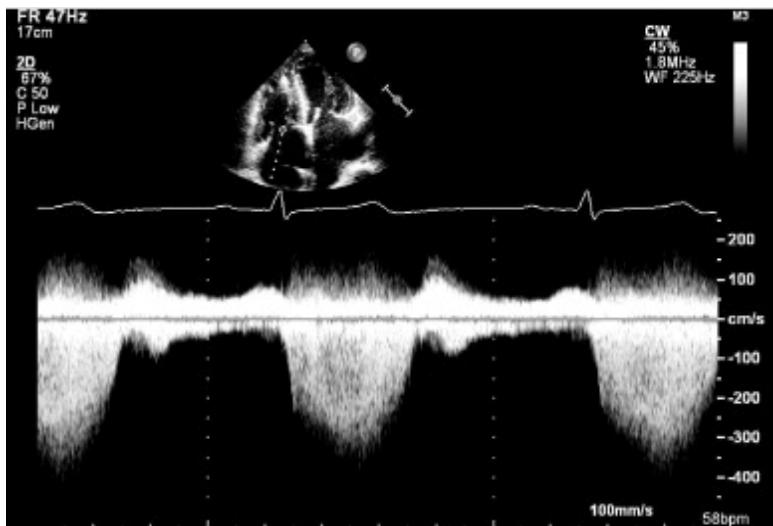
### c. LA-s funqcia

gamtardeblobis, rezervirebisa da mtumbavi funqciebis saSualebiT winaguli aregulirebs parkuWis avsebas. rodesac atrioventrikuluri (AV) sarqvlebi daxurulia, parkuWebis sistolisa da izovolemiuri relaqsaciis dros gaWimvadi rezervuaruli winagulebis saSualebiT xdeba cirkulaciaSi myofi sisxlis modineba (rezervuaruli mocuploba ganisazRvreba, rogorc LA-s pasiuri daclis mocuplobas, minus filtvis venebSi winagulebis SekumSviT ukudinebuli sisxlis raodenoba). winaguli aseve mtumbavi Rrua, romelic end-diastolis dros aqturi dacliT uzrunvelyofs LA-s end-diastolur adekvatur mocuplobas (LA-s

dartymiTi mocuploba ganisazRvreba, rogorc **ekg**-ze P talRis aRmocenebisas, LA-s mocuplobas minus LA-s minimaluri mocuploba).

#### **d. filtvis arteriis (PA) sistoluri da diastoluri wnevebi**

diastoluri disfunqciis mqone simptomur pacientebs PA-s wneva, Cveulebriv, momatebuli aqvT, amitom filtvis daavadebis ararsebabis dros PA-s wneva SeiZleba gamoyenebul iqnas LV-s momatebuli avsebis wnevis dasadgenad. marTlac, mniSvenelovani korelacia iqna dadgenili PA-s sistolur wnevasa da LV-arainvaziurad gazomil avsebis wnevas Soris. marjvena winagulis (RA) sistolur wnevasTan erTad uwyyeti dopleriT (CW) gazomili trikuspiduli regurgitaciis (TR) pikuri siCqare gamoyeneba PA-s sistoluri wnevis gansasazRvrad (sur. 3).

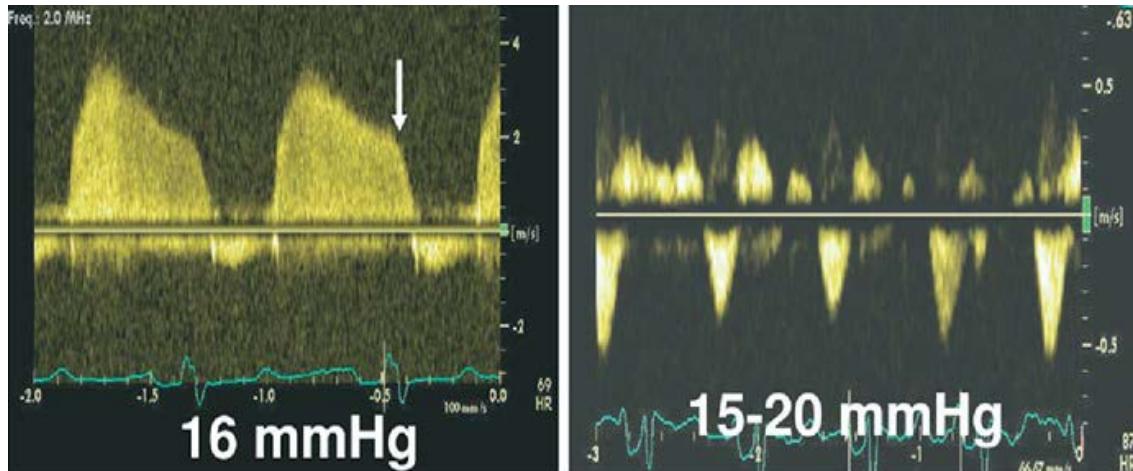


$$4(V)^2 \text{ of peak TR velocity} = \text{PAS} - \text{RAP}$$

$$4(3.6)^2 \text{ or } 52 = \text{PAS} - 20$$

$$\text{PAS} = 52 + 20 = 72 \text{ mmHg}$$

suraTi 3. trikuspiduli regurgitaciis (TR) nakadis meSveobiT filtvis arteriis wnevis gamoTvla. am pacientan pikuri siCqare iyo 3,6 m/wm, marjvena winagulis wneva fasdeboda 20 mmHg



$$4(V)^2 \text{ of end diastolic PR velocity} = \text{PAD} - \text{RAP}$$

$$4(2)^2 \text{ or } 16 = \text{PAD} - (15 \text{ or } 20)$$

$$\text{PAD} = 16 + (15-20) = 31-36 \text{ mmHg}$$

**suraTi 4.** PR-is nakadis (*marcxniv*) da PR-is dopleriT RviZlis venebis nakadis (*marjvniv*) meSveobiT PA-s diastoluri wnevis gamoTvla. am pacientTan PR end-diastoluri siCqare iyo 2 m/wm (*isari*), RA-s wneva fasdeboda 15-20 mmHg-ze.

### transmitraluri nakadi

#### a. parametrebis miReba da SesaZleblobebi

marcxena parkuWovani avsebis Sesafaseblad puls-talRovani (PW) dopleri tardeba mitraluri nakadis siCqareebi. feradi dopleri gvexmareba dopleris sxivis optimalur ganlagebaSi, gansakuTrebiT maSin, rodesac marcxena parkuWi dilatirebulia. E pikisa (adreuli diastola) da A (gviani diastola) siCqareebis Sefaseba CW dopleris saSualebiT unda moxdes PW teqnikis gamoyenebamde, raTa uzrunvelvyoT maqsimaluri siCqareebis dafiqsireba. gaxsnis siCqaris profilis Casawerad 1 mm dan 3 mm-mde niSnuli (sakontrolo mocoloba) unda ganTavsdes mitraluri sarqlis karedebis wveroebs Soris (suraTi 2).

#### b. maCveneblebi

mitraluri nakadis pirveladi gazomva moicavs: adreuli avsebis piksa (E talRa) da gviani diastoluri avsebis (A talRa) siCqareebis, E/A Tanafardobas, deceleraciis dros (DT) adreuli avsebis siCqaresa da IVRT-s, romelic miiReba CW dopleris kurzoris LV-is gamomaval nakadze ganTavsebiT, raTa erTdroulad dafiqsirdes aortuli gamodineba da mitraluri Semodinebis dasawyisi.

#### g. normaluri maCveneblebi

mitraluri Semodinebis siCqareebisa da drois intervalebis normaluri maCveneblebis gansazRvris dros asaki yvelaze mniSvenelovani faqtoria. asakis matebasTan erTad mcirdeba mitraluri E siCqare da E/A koeficienti, xolo DT siCqare izrdeba. normaluri maCveneblebi mocemulia 1 cxrilSi

sidideebi	jgufEBI asakis		MmixedviT	
	16-20	21-40	41-60	>60

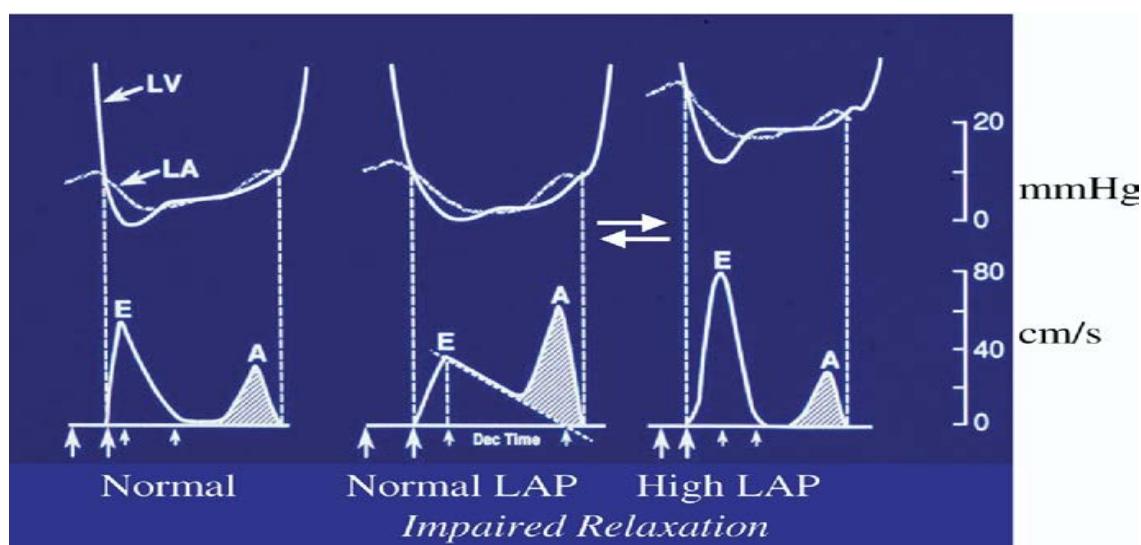
IVRT (mwm)	50 ± 9 (32-68)	67 ± 8(51-83)	74 ± 7(60-88)	87 ± 7(73-101)
E/A sidide	1,88 ± 0,45(0,98-2,78)	1,53 ± 0,40(0,73-2,33)	1,28 ± 0,25(0,78-1,78)	0,96 ± 0,18(0,6-1,32)
DT (mwm)	142 ± 19(104-180)	166 ± 14(138-194)	181 ± 19(143-219)	200 ± 29(142-258)
A xangrZlivoba (mwm)	113 ± 17(79-147)	127 ± 13(101-153)	133 ± 13(107-159)	138 ± 19(100-176)
PV S/D sidide	0,82 ± 0,18(0,46-1,18)	0,98 ± 0,32(0,34-1,62)	1,21 ± 0,2(0,81-1,61)	1,39 ± 0,47(0,45-2,33)
PV Ar (sm/wm)	16 ± 10(1-36)	21 ± 8(5-37)	23 ± 3(17-29)	25 ± 9(11-39)
PV Ar xangrZlivoba (mwm)	66 ± 10(1-36)	96 ± 33(30-162)	112 ± 15(82-142)	113 ± 30(50-173)
septaluri é (sm/wm)	14,9 ± 2,4(10,1-19,7)	15,5 ± 2,7(10,1-20,9)	12,2 ± 2,3(7,6-16,8)	10,4 ± 2,1(6,2-14,6)
septaluri é/á sidide	2,4*	1,6 ± 0,5(0,6-2,6)	1,1 ± 0,3(0,5-1,7)	0,85 ± 0,2(0,45-1,25)
lateraluri é (sm/wm)	20,6 ± 3,8(13-28,2)	19,8 ± 2,9(14-25,6)	16,1 ± 2,3(11,5-20,7)	12,9 ± 3,5(5,9-19,9)
lateraluri é/ásidide	3,1*	1,9 ± 0,6(0,7-3,1)	1,5 ± 0,5(0,5-2,5)	0,9 ± 0,4(0,1-1,7)

Mmonacemebi warmodenjilia saSualo maCvenebeli T ± SD (95%-iani sarwmunoobis intervali). sayuradReboa, rom 16-dan 20 wlamde é siCqaris sidide emTxveva 21-dan 40 wlamde siCqaris sidides. es imiTaa ganpirobebili, rom bavSvebsa da mozardebSi é sidide progresulad izrdeba asakTan erTad. amitom, siCqaris norma 20 wlis asakSi ufro maRalia, vidre siCqaris norma 16 wlis asakSi, rac ganapirobebs imas, rom é sididis saSualo maCvenebeli 16-dan 20 wlis asakamde dabalia.

\* \_ ar aris gaTvaliswinebuli standartuli gadaxrebi, radgan es maCvenebeli gadmotanilia pirdapir originaluri teqstidan.

#### d. nakadis variaciebi da hemodinamika

mitraluri Semodinebis maxasiaTeblebi ganisazRvreba mitraluri E/A koeficientiTa da DT-iT. es maxasiaTeblebia: normaluri, LV-is darRveuli relaqsacia, LV-is fsevdonormaluri avseba (PNF) da LV-is restriqciculi avseba. mxolod mitraluri nakadis siCqareebiT PNF-is gansazRvra rTulia.



suraTi 5. transmittaluri wnevis gradienTan mimarTebaSi mitraluri Semodinebis cvlilebebis sqemuri diagrama.

#### ZiriTadi sakiTxebi

1. PW dopleri tardeba apikaluri 4-kameriani xediT, raTa miRebul iqnas mitraluri Semodinebis siCqareebi marcxena parkuWis Sevsebis Sesafaseblad.
2. gaxsnis siCqaris profilis dasafiqsireblad 1-dan 3 mm-de sakontrolo mocoloba (sample volume) unda ganTavsdes mitraluri sarqlis karedebis wveroebs Soris diastolaSi.

3. pirveladi gazomva moicavs E da A siCqareebis piks, E/A Tanafardobas, DT-s da IVRT-s.
4. mitraluri Semodinebis parametrebia: normaluri, LV-is darRveuli relaqsacia, LV-is fsevdonormaluri avseba (PNF) da LV-is restriqiuli avseba.
5. dilataciuri kardiomiopaTiis dros avsebis parametrebi ukeTes korelaciaSia avsebis wnevasTan, funqciur klasTan da prognozTan vidre LV-is EF.
6. koronaluri arteriebis daavadebisa da hipertrofiuli kardiomiopaTiis dros, roca LV-is  $EF \geq 50\%$ -is, mitraluri siCqareebi cud korelaciaSia hemodinamikasTan.

## **valsalvis manevri**

### **a. parametrebis miReba da SesaZleblobebi**

valsalvis manevri sruldeba Zalismieri amosunTqviT (daaxloebiT 40 mmHg) daxuruli cxvirisa da piris mdgomareobaSi, 4 fazisagan Semdgari hemodinamikuri kompleqsis warmoqmniT. LV-is predatvirTva mcirdeba daZabvis fazaSi (faza II) da PNF parametrebisgan normaluris gansxvavebis mizniT fiqsirdeba cvlilebebi mitraluri avsebis dros.

### **ZiriTadi sakiTxebi**

1. valsalvis manevri sruldeba Zalismieri amosunTqviT (daaxloebiT 40 mmHg) daxuruli cxvirisa da piris mdgomareobaSi, 4 fazisagan Semdgari hemodinamikuri kompleqsis warmoqmniT.
2. kardialuri daavadebis mqone pacientebTan LV-s avsebis maRali wnevis maRalspecifikuri maCvenebelia E/A-s Tanafardobis 50%-iT Semcireba, magram ufro patara cvlilebebi yovelTvis ar miuTiTebs normalur diastolur funqciaze.

## **filtvis venebis nakadi**

### **a. parametrebis miReba da SesaZleblobebi**

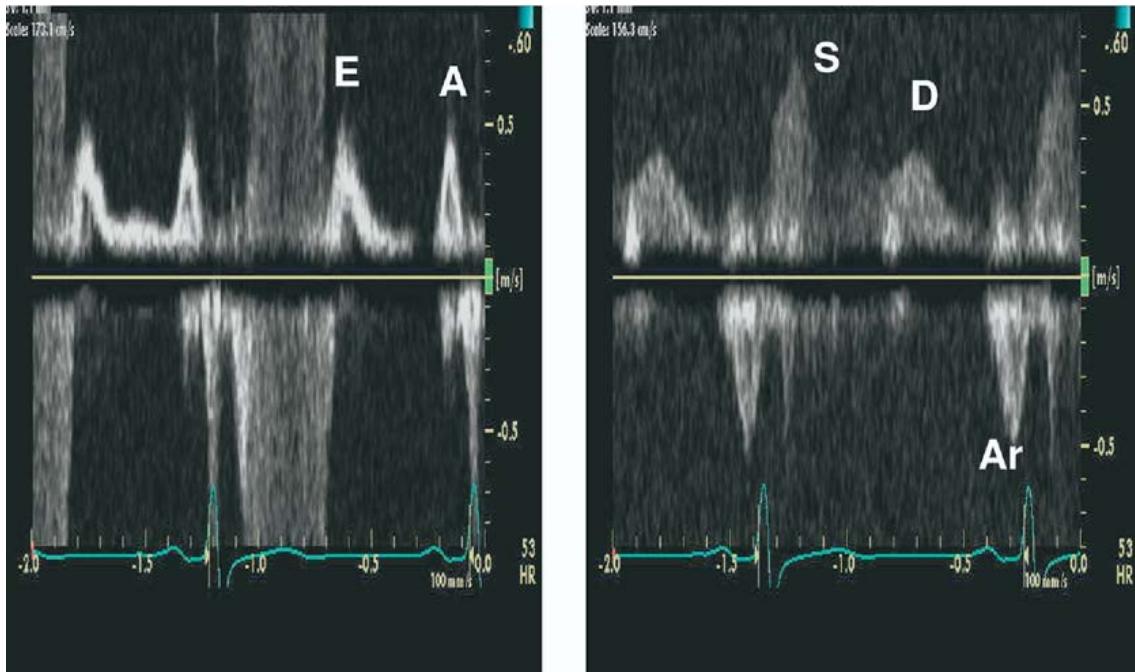
filtvis venuri nakadis PW doplerografija apikalurad 4-kameriani xediT xorcieldeba da gvexmareba LV-is diastolur SefasebaSi. feradi dopleris moZravi gamosaxuleba gvexmareba filtvis marjvena zeda venaSi nimuSis swori mdebareobis dasadgenad. Ppacientebis umravlesobasTan doplerografiuli sauкеTeso Canawerebi miRebulia transduseris kuTxiT ise daxrisas, rom Candes aortis sarqveli. speqtruli talRebis optimaluri Caweris mizniT 2-dan 3 mm-mde sakonto ro masa Tavsdeba filtvis venaSi 0,5 sm-ze ufro Rrmad.

### **b. maCveneblebi**

filtvis venuri talRis gazomva moicavs sistoluri (S) siCqaris piks, anterograduli diastoluri (D) siCqaris piks, S/D Sefardeba, sistoluri Sevsebis fraqciias ( $S_{drois-siCqaris integrali}/[S_{drois-siCqaris integrali} + D_{drois-siCqaris integrali}]$ ) da Ar siCqaris piks gvian diastolaSi. sxva damatebiTi parametrebia \_ Ar siCqaris xangrZlivoba, drois sxvaoba Ar siCqaresa da mitraluri talRis xangrZlivobas Soris (Ar\_A) da D siCqare DT.

### **ZiriTadi sakiTxebi**

1. filtvis venuri nakadis PW doplerografija apikalurad 4-kameriani xediT xorcieldeba da LV-is diastolur SefasebaSi gvexmareba.
2. speqtruli talRebis optimaluri CawerisTvis 2-dan 3 mm-mde sakonto ro mocoloba ganTavsdeba filtvis venaSi  $> 0,5$  sm-iT.
3. filtvis venuri talRis gazomva moicavs sistoluri (S) da diastoluri (D) siCqareebis piks, S/D Sefardebas, sistoluri avsebis fraqciias da Ar siCqaris piks gvian diastolaSi. sxva damatebiTi parametrebia: Ar siCqaris xangrZlivoba, drois sxvaoba Ar siCqaresa da mitraluri talRis xangrZlivobas Soris (Ar\_A).
4. gazrdili LVEDP-s dros Ar siCqare da xangrZlivoba izrdeba, iseve rogorc izrdeba Ar\_A xangrZlivoba.
5. daqveiTebuli EF-is mqone pacientebTan sistoluri Semcirebuli avsebis fraqcia ( $< 40\%$ ) ganapirobes LA-s damyolobis daqveiTebasa da LA-s saSualo wnevis zrdas.

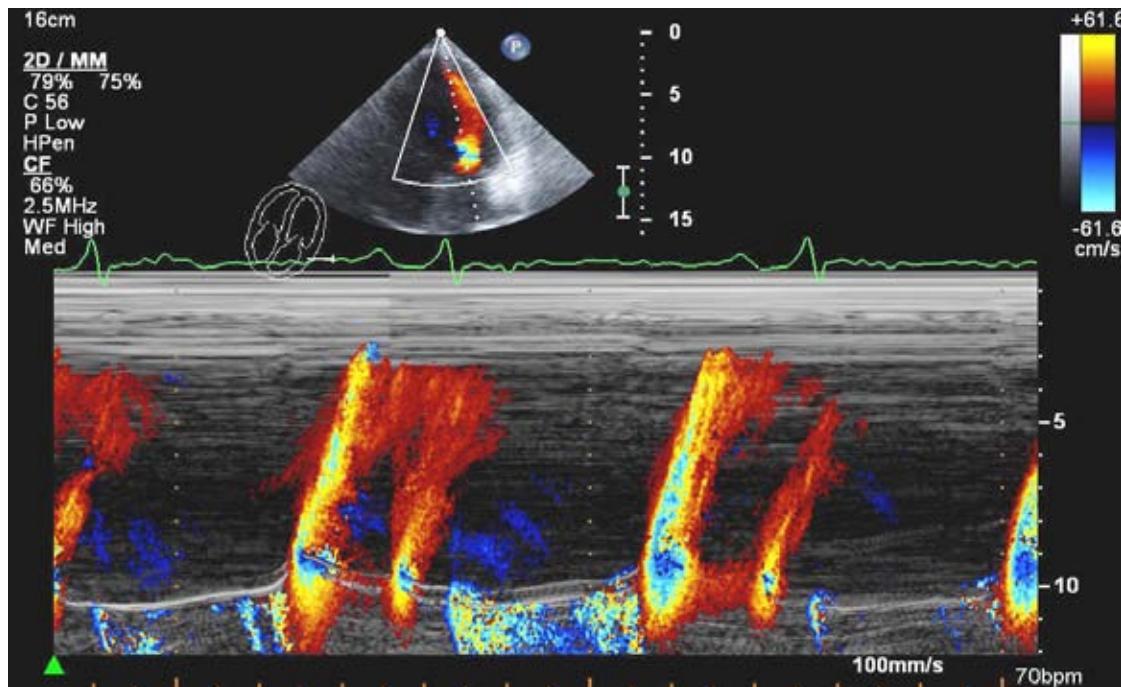


**suraTi 6.** mitraluri dinebis Canaweri mitraluri rgolis doneze (*marcxniv*) da filtvis venuri nakadi (*marjvniv*) pacientebTan gazrdili LVEDP-s dros. sayuradReboa, mitralur A (gvan diastolur) siCqaresTan SedarebiT filtvis 50 sm/wm-mde gazrdili venuri Ar siCqare da misi > 200 mwm-mde gazrdili xangrZlivoba. mitraluri A xangrZlivoba saukeTesod iwereba mitraluri rgolis doneze.

### feradi M-MODE nakadis gavrcelebis siCqare

#### a. parametrebis miReba, SesaZleblobebi da maCveneblebi

mitralur-apikaluri nakadis gasazomad yvelaze farTod gamoyenebuli meTodia daxris (**slope**) meTodi (suraTi 7). am meTods axasiaTebs yvelaze mcire cvalebadoba. gamosaxulebis miReba xdeba apikalurad 4-kameriani xediT feradi nakadis gamosaxulebis da viwro seqtoris gamoyenebiT. M reJmis skanirebis xazi unda ganTavsdes LV-s Semomavali traqtis nakadis centrSi, mitraluri sarqlidan mwvervalos mimarTulebiT. Semdeg feris bazisuri xazi unda gadaixaros Nyquist-is centrisken, ise rom umaRlesi siCqaris centraluri nawili gaxdes lurji. nakadis gavrcelebis siCqare (VP) fasdeba, rogorc mitraluri sarqlidan 4 sm distalurad LV-s Rrusken mrudze adreuli avsebis pirvelad dafiqsirebuli siCqare.



**suraTi 7.** pacienti daqveiTebuli EF-iTa da LV-is darRveuli relaqscaciiT feradi M-mode Vp. mrudi (*isari*) iyo 39 sm/wm.

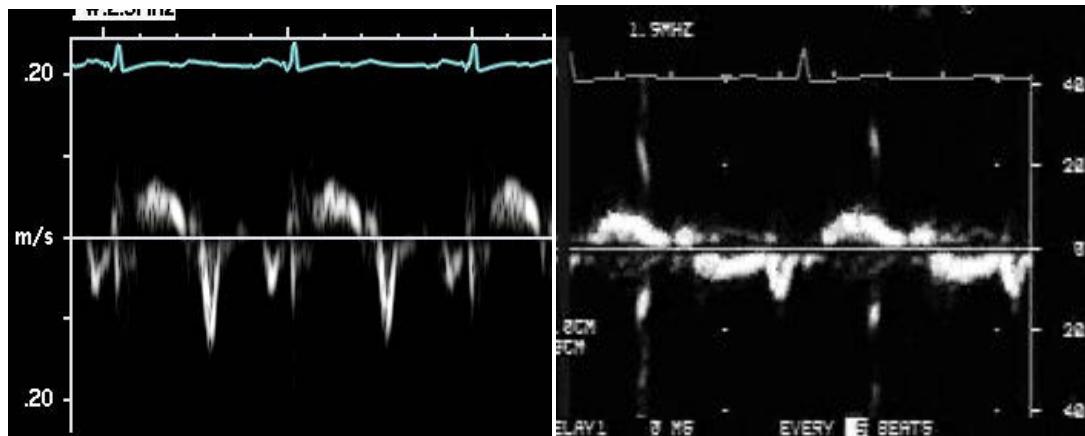
#### ZiriTadi sakiTxebi

1. gamosaxulebis miReba xdeba feradi nakadis gamosaxulebis gamoyenebiT 4-kameriani midgomiT.
2. M reJimes skanirebis xazi unda ganTavsdes LV-is Semomavali traqtis sisxlis nakadis centrSi mitraluri sarqvlidan mwvervalos mimarTulebiT, feris gamodinebis bazisuri xazi unda gadaixaros Nyquist-isken ise, rom centraluri umaRlesi siCqaris nakadi gaxdes lurji.
3. Vp fasdeba rogorc mrudze adreuli avsebis pirveli dafiqsirebuli siCqare gazomili mitraluri sarqvlis sibrtyidan 4 sm-iT distalurad LV-is Rrusken.
4. Vp  $> 50$  sm/wm iTyleba normad.
5. daqveiTebuli EF-is pacientebis umravlesobisTvis Vp Semcirebulia da Tu doplergrafiis sxva parametrebi arasrulyofilia,  $EF/VP$ koefficienti  $\geq 2,5$ -ze maRali sarwmunoobiT metyvelebs  $PCWP > 15$  mmHg-ze.
6. Ppacientebs, normaluri LV-is moullobiTa da EF-iT, magram momatebuli avsebis wneviT, SeiZleba hqondeiT normaluri Vp maCvenebeli, ramac SecdomaSi SeiZleba Segviyvanos.

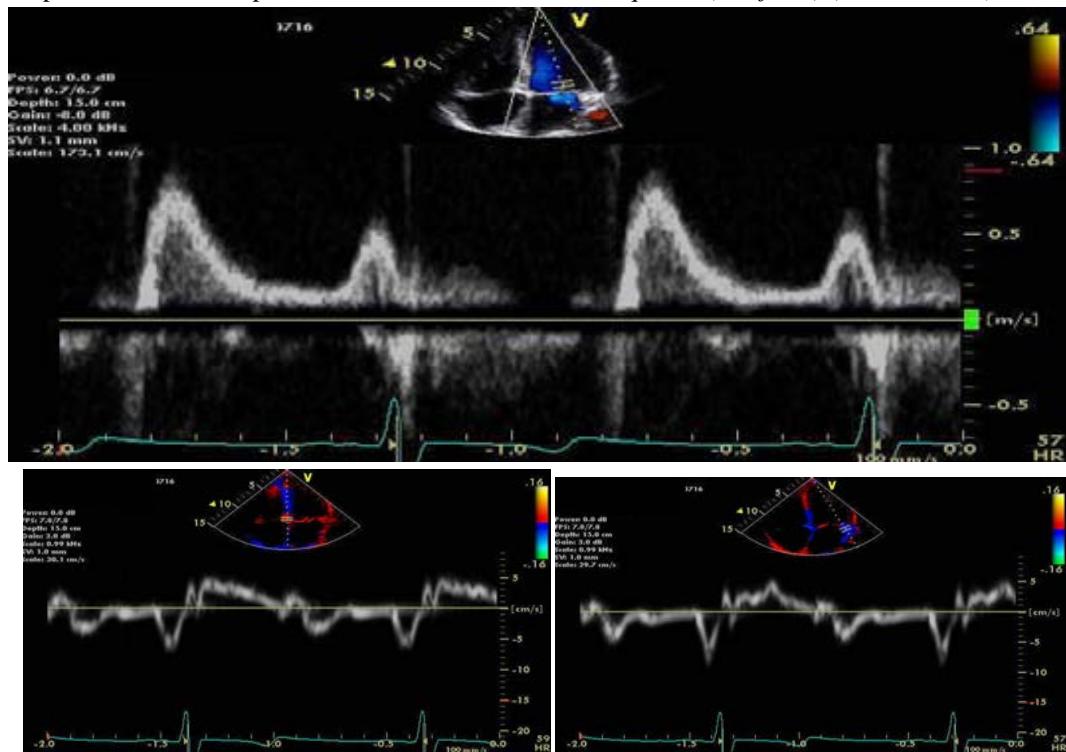
#### adreuli da gviani diastoluri wnevebis qsovilovani dopleruli kvleva

##### a. gamosaxulebis miReba da kvlevis Catareba

PW qsovilovani dopleruli kvleva (DTI) tardeba apikaluri midgomidan mitraluri rgolis siCqareebis misaRebad. Tumca, rgolis siCqareebis miReba SeiZleba feradi DTI-iT, magram es meTodi ar aris rekomendeboli, radgan sarwmuno kvlevebi Catarebulia PW dopleriT. sakontrolo moulloba saWiro zomiT (5-10 mm) Tavsdeba uSualod, an 1 sm-is dacilebiT mitraluri sarqvlis karedebis septaluri da lateraluri mimagrebis adgilebTan, ise rom sistolaSi da diastolaSi moicvas mitraluri rgolis sigZivi eqskursia.



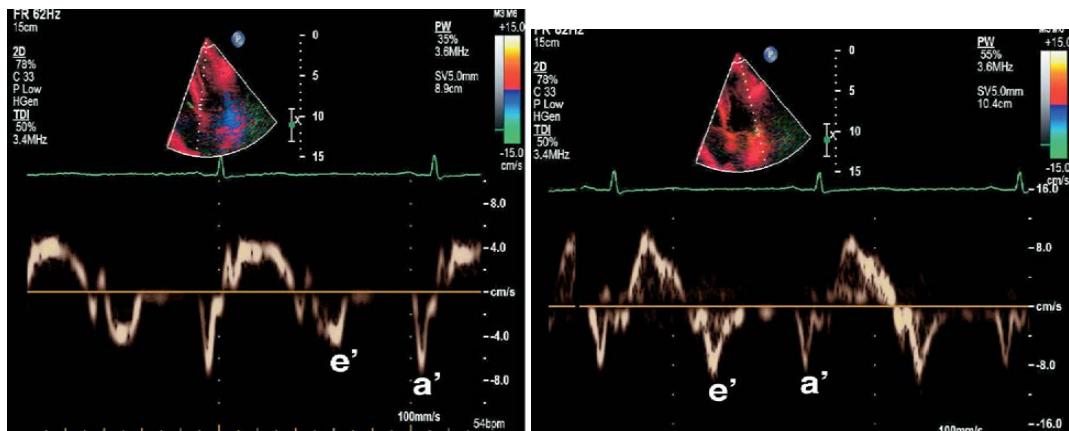
**suraTi 8.** 35 wlis janmrTeli subieqtis lateraluri mitraluri rgolis qsovilovani dopleruli Canaweri (*marcxniv*) ( $e' = 14 \text{ sm/wm}$ ) da 58 wlis pacienti hipertenziiT, LV-is hipertrofiiTa da LV-is darRveuli relaqsaciiT (*marjvniv*) ( $e' = 8 \text{ sm/wm}$ ).



$$\text{Septal E/e'} = 80/4 = 20$$

$$\text{Lateral E/e'} = 80/5 = 16$$

**suraTi 9.** gulis ukmarisobis da normaluri EF-is mqone 60 wlis pacientis mitraluri Semodinebis (*zeda*), septaluri (*qveda marcxena*) da lateraluri (*qveda marjvena*) qsovilovani dipleruli signalebi. E/e' Sefardeba mniSvnelovnad momatebulia, e' gamoyenebulia rgolis nebismieri midgomidan.

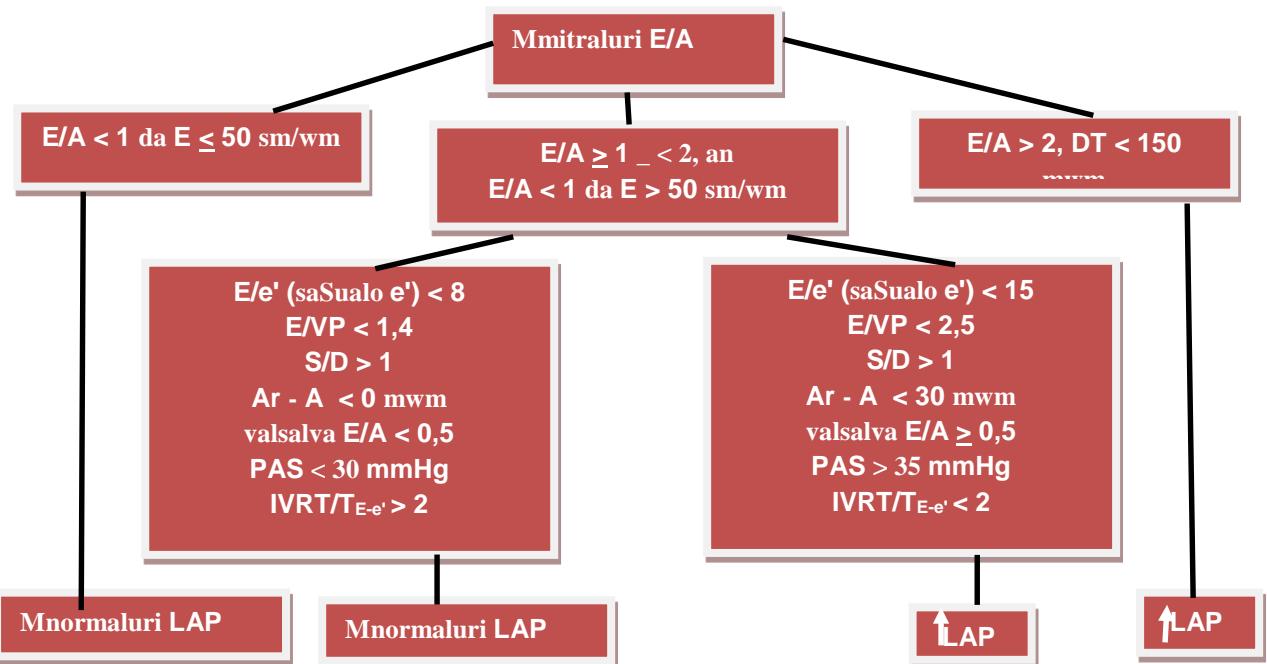


**suraTi 10.** Mmiokardiumis anteroseptaluri infarqtis mqone pacientis septaluri (*marcxena*) da (*marjvena*) qsovilovani dopleris Canaweri. sayuradReboa gansxvaveba septalur  $e'$ -s (5 sm/wm) da lateralur  $e'$ -s (10 sm/wm) Soris. LV-is relaqsaciisa da avsebis wnevis sarwmuno Sefasebis mizniT aseT pacientebTan aucilebelia septaluri da lateraluri  $e'$  siCqareebis saSualo maCveneblis gamoyvana.

#### ZiriTadi sakiTxebi:

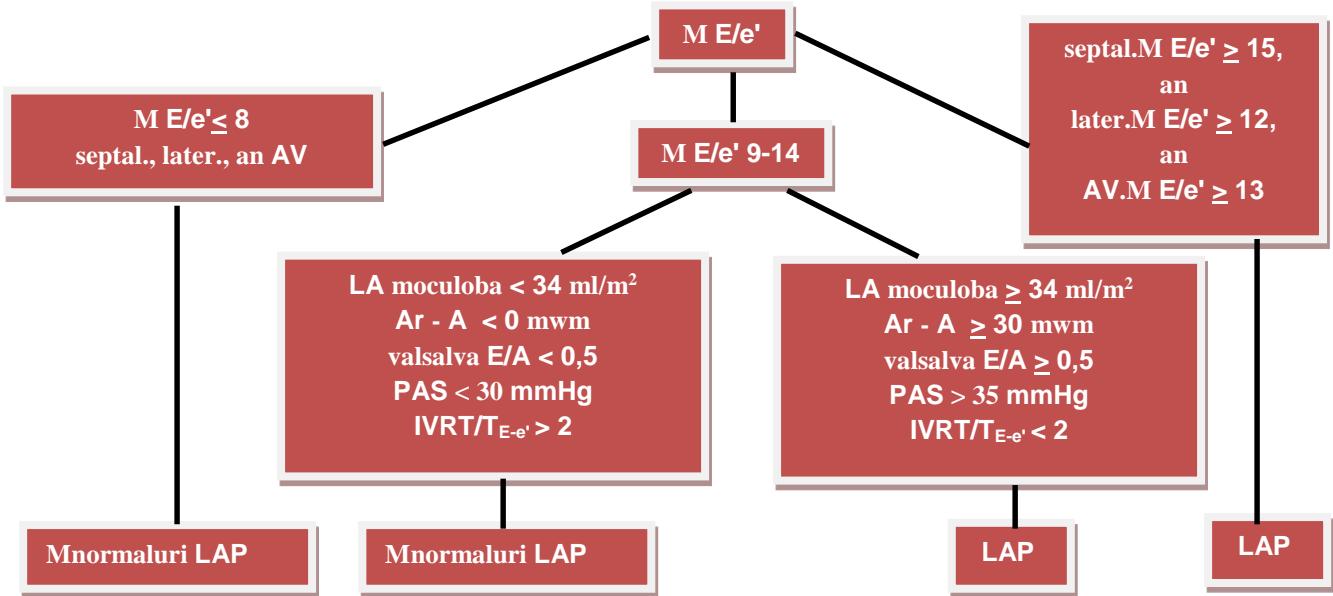
1. mitraluri rgolis siCqareebis misaRebad PW DTI tardeba apikaluri midgomidan.
2. sakontrolo mocoluba unda moTavsdes septalur da lateralur kedelTan uSualod karedebis mimagrebis adgilTan, an 1 sm-is daSorebiT.
3. rekomendebulja speqtruli Cawera moxdes amosunTqvish bolos 50-100 mm/wm siCqarisas da is unda warmoadgendes 3 Tammimdevruli kardialuri ciklis saSualo maCvenebels.
4. pirveladi gazomvebi moicavs sistolur da diastolur \_ adreul ( $e'$ ) da gvian ( $a'$ ) siCqareebs.
5. LV-is globaluri diastoluri funcqiis Sesafaseblad rekomendebulja miRebul da gazomil iqnas qsovilovani dopleris signalebi da maTi saSualo maCvenenebeli sul mcire mitraluri rgolis septaluri da lateraluri kedlidan.
6. kardialuri daavadebis mqone pacientebTan  $e'$  SeiZleba gamoyenebul iqnas LV-is relaqsaciis mitralur E siCqareze efeqtis koreqciisaTvis da E/ $e'$  Sefardeba ki LV-is avsebis wnevis prognozirebisaTvis.
7. janmrTel subieqtebTan, aseve mitraluri sarqylis daavadebisa da konstriqciuli perikarditis mqone pacientebTan E/ $e'$  Sefardeba ar aris avsebis wnevis Sesafaseblad zusti maxasiaTebeli.

### daqveiTebuli EF-is mqone pacientebTan avsebis wnevis Sefaseba



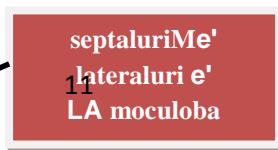
suraTi 11. daqveiTebuli EF-iT pacientebTan LV-is avsebis wnevis gansazRvris diagnostikuri algoriTmi.

### normaluri EF-is mqone pacientebTan avsebis wnevis Sefaseba

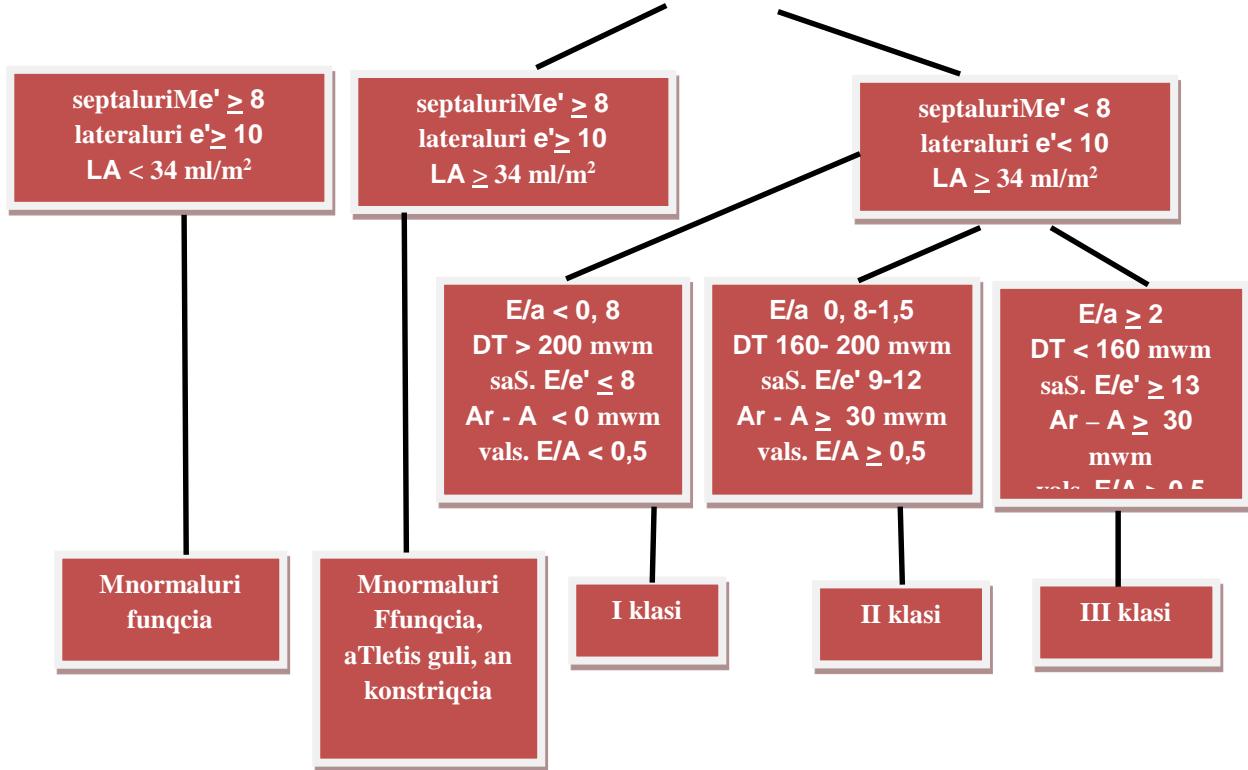


suraTi 12. normaluri EF-iT pacientebTan LV-is avsebis wnevis gansazRvris diagnostikuri algoriTmi.

### Ddiastoluri disfunqiis klasifikaciis praqtikuli midgoma



11



**suraTi 13.** diastoluri disfunkciis klasifikaciis sqema

Semoklebebi:

**LVEDP** – marcxena parkuWis end-diastoluri wneva

**LA** – marcxena winaguli

**MR** – mitraluri regurgitacia

**PW** – puls-talRovani

**PA** – filtvis arteria

**RA** – marjvena winaguli

**CW** – uwyyvet-talRovani

**TR** – trikuspiduli regurgitacia

**PAS** – filtvis arteriis sistoluri wneva

